

## Bingo Clues – Populism vs. Progressivism

William Jennings Bryan	Champion of the Free Silver cause. Ran for the presidency and lost three times.
bimetallism	monetary system that is backed by both gold and silver
grange movement	special interest group for farmers after the Civil War concerned with regulation of transportation costs.
muckraker	a journalist or author that seeks to expose a scandal or abuse occurring in business and politics.
Teddy Roosevelt	became President after William McKinley was assassinated. Best known as a trustbuster and for big stick diplomacy.
Cross of Gold	speech given by William Jennings Bryan at the Democratic convention of 1896 that sealed his nomination and the issue of free silver for the Dem. Party
patronage	giving government jobs to supporters of the winning candidate. Accepted political practice since Andrew Jackson
Panic of 1893	Economic depression in the late 19th Century which resulted in the failure of railroads, related industries, and banks.
Populist	political party founded on July 4 1892 in Omaha demanding reforms to lift the burden of debt from farmers
Oliver Kelley	farmer who founded the Patrons of Husbandry a social outlet and educational forum for farmers, also known as the Grange
bonanza	massive single crop farms that incorporated modern machinery and sought to acquire more land through credit
Munn v. Illinois	railroad companies unsuccessful attempt to fight the constitutionality of state Granger laws
Sherman Antitrust Act	Law stating that any attempt to interfere with free trade by forming a trust was illegal
Eugene Debs	Socialist labor leader that ran for president four times
Great Strike of 1877	Turning point in labor history as President Hayes orders troops to stop rioting that started from wage cuts on the B&O
Samuel Gompers	President of the American Federation of Labor that sought to obtaining collective bargaining with management
Thomas Nast	political cartoonist that crusaded against the corruption of the Tweed Ring
Pendleton Act	Law instituting civil service exams and meritorious promotion for government employees
Fighting Bob La Follette	Wisconsin Progressive Governor that targeted the railroad industry for reform
Keating-Owen Act	Law prohibiting the transport of goods made with child labor across states lines
initiative	bill originating from voters instead of lawmakers
17th Amendment	allowed for the direct election of senators
recall	reform allowing voters to remove a public official from office (hint this is how Arnold won in CA)
Jungle	book that caused a national uproar against the meatpacking industry
Pure Food & Drug Act	law calling for truth in labelling and prevented the sale of contaminated products
Gifford Pinchot	conservationist that Teddy named to head the Forest Service
William Howard Taft	hand chosen President that succeeds Teddy and takes Progressivism into a different direction
Bull-Moose Party	Party started by Teddy to run against Taft
16th Amendment	Law that allows for a graduated income tax
19th Amendment	Law granting women the right to vote